



OPEN SOCIETY FORUM

Bibliography of Materials Related _____ to Poverty in Mongolia

Ulaanbaatar, 2004

**DDC
362.5
M-692**

OPEN SOCIETY FORUM

Address: Jamyan Gunii Street- 5/1, Suhbaatar duureg, Ulaanbaatar-48, Mongolia
Telephone: 976-11-313207
Fax: 976-11-324857
Web site: <http://www.forum.mn>

© Copyright. No part of this book or the whole book may be reproduced in any form without permission in from the Open Society Forum.

ISBN 99929-83-12-4

Printed by BCI company
Phone: 318632, 319032

REASONS FOR PUBLISHING THE BIBLIOGRAPHY

In our view, policy and decisions of the Open Society Forum should be based on up-to-date, high quality research and analysis, the Forum has implemented some activities in a wider framework to support and improve the quality and capacity of policy research work - one of which is developing this Bibliography. We introduce to you the '*Bibliography of materials related to poverty in Mongolia.*'

The book is for use by foreign and national academics and researchers, students who work in this field, decision makers, donors and everyone interested in this topic. This work gives the reader an opportunity to get acquainted with brochures, books and research, as well as reports of projects on poverty reduction implemented by donor organizations, by means of a survey of documents, sources, and information on this topic published since 1990 plus summaries made by our research team. We hope that this book will be of great value as it examines an issue that is widely discussed in the present economic conditions of Mongolia and is the center of attention of people and Government. We are glad to inform you that the Bibliography will be published both in Mongolian and English.

We would like to express our gratitude to the research team of the School of Economic Studies, National University of Mongolia, headed by Doctor B.Suvd, who successfully implemented this work on commission from the Open Society Forum, which gave an opportunity to deliver this book into your hands.

We welcome your comments on the quality and contents of the Bibliography at **OSF@soros.org.mn**.

P.Erdenejargal



Executive Director
Open Society Forum

FOREWORD

Poverty has become a concrete reality in Mongolia since 1990 and the issue of how to alleviate poverty is a focus of attention of the Government of Mongolia, State agencies and non-government organizations, international and national experts, academics, researchers and international organizations, and this has called for implementation of this work.

We would like to express our deep gratitude to the Mongolian Open Society Forum who initiated and financed the work on developing this Bibliography of materials related to poverty in Mongolia.

This is the first time in Mongolia that a Bibliography of materials related to poverty in Mongolia has been developed.

In selecting works related to poverty in Mongolia, the research team studied materials from the Central State Library, libraries of the Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Economic Institute, other Universities and Colleges, libraries of the National Household Livelihood Capacity Support Program, Poverty Research Unit, Ministry of Science, Technology, Education and Culture, Ministry of Agriculture and Food, Ministry of Social Welfare and Labor, Ministry of Finance and Economy, Ministry of Health, National Statistical Office, Science and Information Park, the library of the Mongolian Open Society Forum, plus reports, papers and other documents of projects and research implemented by the UN and other international organizations. Materials by foreign experts, researchers and international organizations on the issue of poverty in Mongolia were selected from among over 1,200 internet materials, translated into Mongolian and included in the Bibliography. Members of the research team studied each work and included into the bibliography a summary of its contents along with a short review of the work by the member of the team.

We hope that readers will highly appreciate the works included in the bibliography as they examine the issue of poverty in Mongolia from different aspects, as they contain a vast amount of theoretical and practical information, and can help in mastering innovative research methodology.

With regard to the fact that a large part of the works related to poverty in Mongolia has been executed by foreign experts, researchers, international organizations, the Bibliographic methodology is consistent with international standard requirements, so this is a first attempt to develop a Bibliography based on the international bibliographic APA standard and the International Economic literature classification (JEL) in Mongolia.

The research team considers that by introducing the International APA standard and JEL classification into Mongolia, researchers will gain experience in searching for international and local works, and in usage of standard international principles, style, language and classification of social and economic research works, which will become a basis for developing information exchange between Mongolia

and the world in the era of globalization.

Another feature of this Bibliography is the special attention paid to sources gathered from internet, and accordingly their internet addresses and links are indicated.

Members of the research team:

B.Suvd (Ph.D, Professor)

Ch.Hashchuluun (Ph.D)

B.Altantsetseg (Ph.D student)

B.Ariun-erdene (MA)

D.Bayarmaa (MA)

S.Dulbadrah (MA)

T.Oyunbaatar (MA)

Edited by: S.Odhuu, B.Munhsoyol

HOW TO USE THE BIBLIOGRAPHY

General information on each item is organized according to the international APA standard, the contents are coded according to the international JEL classification, and other related information is indexed. Information included in the Bibliography is determined as follows:

Indicators	Explanation
1 Code	With regard to the specific issue related to poverty, its kind and its sector, each work has its own code. The code is given according to the general order and one work has only one code.
2 The name and title of the work	The name of the author and the title of the work are given in Mongolian, titles of foreign works are given in their native language.
3 The profession and official position of the author	The name, citizenship, profession, workplace and position of the author are given.
4 Source	The form and size of the work, organization, individual, library, newspaper, magazine or a web page where it is available are given.
5 Language of publication	The language in which the work was published.
6 Year of publication, pages	When the work was published and the total number of pages.
7 Short contents	The content of the work is described in brief, as follows: the goal and the object of the study, its methodology and the main conclusions.
8 Key words	The key words that can express the basic contents of the work, the goal and object of the study. For example, poverty line, vulnerability to poverty, measurement etc.
9 Recommendations and evaluation made by the team	Included are such points as: advantages and disadvantages of the research work, the main issues and the focus, for what purpose it can be used, and for which people it is suitable.

General information on the work is presented according to APA standard. The international bibliographic APA standard is a bibliographic classification system of social research work, first developed in the USA. At present, it is used worldwide and is a flexible, very upgraded classification, which is constantly renewed with regard to development and progress in internet and communications area.

Because the APA standard organizes bibliographic information in the frame of an established concrete pattern, it helps readers looking for certain books and other works to find easily all the information they require.

Classification in accordance with the APA standard

An article published in the press (a newspaper or a magazine) is classified according to the APA model as follows:

The surname of the author A, the first letter of the author A's name, the surname of the author B, the first letter of the author B's name. (Year). The title of the article. The title of the magazine, the number of the issue, and finally the number of pages.

If published in a newspaper, the number of the issue and the date of publication are also included.

A book chapter:

The surname of the author A, the first letter of the author A's name, the surname of the author B, the first letter of the author B's name. (Year of publication). The name of the chapter. The book editors A & B (Ed), the name of the book (the number of pages in the chapter). Location: the publishing house.

Examples of bibliographic citation according to the APA style, 2001:

Category of work	Information	Method of citing
Edited book	Griffin, K. (Ed). (2003). Poverty Reduction in Mongolia. Australia: Asia Pacific Press	(Griffin, 2003)
Article in a book	Sund, B., Waters, B., Nixon, F. (1999)	Poverty in Mongolia. Mongolian Economy: The manual of economy in transition (p.122-133). Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar: Admon Printing
Magazine article	Altantsatseg, B. (2002). A dynamic model of inflation in Mongolia: Evaluation, prognosis, analysis of factors influencing it. Economic security of Mongolia, its criteria: compilation of articles (p.15-35). Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar	(Altantsatseg, 2002)

From its content, material included in the Bibliography is assigned a code according to the JEL classification scheme. This scheme was introduced in 1991 and is currently used by authoritative economic magazines and scientific institutions all over the world. Works of all kinds in economics, business studies, finance, banking, management and other social and economic fields are classified with regard to their contents in accordance with the JEL classification.

JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC LITERATURE

JEL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

- | | |
|--|--|
| A: General Economics and Teaching | B30 General |
| A00 General | B31 Individuals |
| A1: General Economics | B4: Economic Methodology |
| A10 General | B40 General |
| A11 Role of Economics; Role of Economists | B41 Economic Methodology |
| A12 Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines | B49 Other |
| A13 Relation of Economics to Social Values | C: Mathematical and Quantitative Methods |
| A14 Sociology of Economics | C00 General |
| A19 Other | C1: Econometric and Statistical Methods: General |
| A2: Teaching of Economics | C10 General |
| A20 General | C11 Bayesian Analysis |
| A21 Pre-college | C12 Hypothesis Testing |
| A22 Undergraduate | C13 Estimation |
| A23 Graduate | C14 Semi-parametric and Nonparametric Methods |
| A29 Other | C15 Statistical Simulation Methods; Monte Carlo Methods |
| B: Methodology and History of Economic Thought | C19 Other |
| B00 General | C2: Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models |
| B1: History of Economic Thought through 1925 | C20 General |
| B10 General | C21 Cross-Sectional Models |
| B11 Pre-classical | C22 Time-Series Models |
| B12 Classical | C23 Models with Panel Data |
| B13 Neoclassical through 1925 | C24 Truncated and Censored Models |
| B14 Socialist; Marxist | C25 Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models |
| B15 Historical; Institutional | C29 Other |
| B19 Other | C3: Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models |
| B2: History of Economic Thought since 1925 | C30 General |
| B20 General | C31 Cross-Sectional Models |
| B21 Microeconomics | C32 Time-Series Models |
| B22 Macroeconomics | C33 Models with Panel Data |
| B23 Econometrics; Quantitative Studies | C34 Truncated and Censored Models |
| B24 Socialist; Marxist | C35 Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models |
| B25 Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary | C39 Other |
| B29 Other | |
| B3: History of Thought: Individuals | |

- C4: Econometric and Statistical Methods:
 Special Topics
 C40 General
 C41 Duration Analysis
 C42 Survey Methods
 C43 Index, Numbers and Aggregation
 C44 Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
 C45 Neural Networks and Related Topics
 C49 Other
 C5: Econometric Modeling
 C50 General
 C51 Model Construction and Estimation
 C52 Model Evaluation and Testing
 C53 Forecasting and Other Model Applications
 C59 Other
 C6: Mathematical Methods and Programming
 C60 General
 C61 Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
 C62 Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
 C63 Computational Techniques
 C67 Input-Output Models
 C68 Computable General Equilibrium Models
 C69 Other
 C7: Game Theory and Bargaining Theory
 C70 General
 C71 Cooperative Games
 C72 Non-cooperative Games
 C73 Stochastic and Dynamic Games
 C78 Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
 C79 Other
 C8: Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
 C80 General
 C81 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Micro economic Data
 C82 Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
 C87 Econometric Software
 C88 Other Computer Software
 C89 Other
 C9: Design of Experiments
 C90 General
 C91 Laboratory, Individual Behavior
 C92 Laboratory, Group Behavior
 C93 Field Experiments
 C99 Other
 D: Microeconomics
 D00 General
 D1: Household Behavior
 D10 General
 D11 Consumer Economics: Theory
 D12 Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
 D13 Household Production
 D18 Consumer Protection
 D19 Other
 D2: Production and Organizations
 D20 General
 D21 Firm Behavior
 D23 Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
 D24 Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
 D29 Other
 D3: Distribution
 D30 General
 D31 Personal Income and Wealth Distribution
 D33 Factor Income Distribution
 D39 Other
 D4: Market Structure and Pricing
 D40 General
 D41 Perfect Competition
 D42 Monopoly
 D43 Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
 D44 Auctions
 D45 Rationing; Licensing
 D46 Value Theory
 D49 Other
 D5: General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
 D50 General
 D51 Exchange and Production Economies
 D52 Incomplete Markets
 D57 Input-Output Analysis

- D58 Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
- D59 Other
- D6: Economic Welfare
- D60 General
- D61 Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
- D62 Externalities
- D63 Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
- D64 Altruism
- D69 Other
- D7: Analysis of Collective Decision-Making
- D70 General
- D71 Social Choice; Clubs; Committees
- D72 Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
- D73 Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations
- D74 Conflict; Conflict Resolution
- D78 Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
- D79 Other
- D8: Information and Uncertainty
- D80 General
- D81 Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
- D82 Asymmetric and Private Information
- D83 Search, Learning, and Information
- D84 Expectations; Speculations
- D89 Other
- D9: Intertemporal Choice and Growth
- D90 General
- D91 Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
- D92 Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
- D99 Other
- E: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics
- E00 General
- E1: General Aggregative Models
- E10 General
- E11 Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
- E12 Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
- E13 Neoclassical
- E17 Forecasting and Simulation
- E19 Other
- E2: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
- E20 General
- E21 Consumption; Saving
- E22 Capital; Investment (including Inventories); Capacity
- E23 Production
- E24 Employment; Unemployment; Wages
- E25 Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
- E27 Forecasting and Simulation
- E29 Other
- E3: Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
- E30 General
- E31 Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
- E32 Business Fluctuations; Cycles
- E37 Forecasting and Simulation
- E39 Other
- E4: Money and Interest Rates
- E40 General
- E41 Demand for Money
- E42 Monetary Standards and Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
- E43 Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
- E44 Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
- E47 Forecasting and Simulation
- E49 Other
- E5: Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit
- E50 General
- E51 Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
- E52 Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
- E53 Deposit Insurance
- E58 Central Banks and Their Policies
- E59 Other
- E6: Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and General Outlook
- E60 General

- E61 Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
- E62 Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
- E63 Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary or Stabilization Policy
- E64 Incomes Policy; Price Policy
- E65 Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
- E66 General Outlook and Conditions
- E69 Other
- F: International Economics
- F00 General
- F01 Global Outlook
- F02 International Economic Order; Economic Integration: General
- F1: Trade
- F10 General
- F11 Neoclassical Models of Trade
- F12 Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
- F13 Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
- F14 Country and Industry Studies of Trade
- F15 Economic Integration
- F16 International Trade, labor market, their interdependence
- F17 Trade Forecasting and Simulation
- F18 Trade and environment
- F19 Other
- F2: International Factor Movements and International Business
- F20 General
- F21 International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
- F22 International Migration
- F23 Multinational Firms; International Business
- F29 Other
- F3: International Finance
- F30 General
- F31 Foreign Exchange
- F32 Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
- F33 International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
- F34 International Lending and Debt Problems
- F35 Foreign Aid
- F36 Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
- F37 International financial forecasting and simulation
- F39 Other
- F4: Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance
- F40 General
- F41 Open Economy Macroeconomics
- F42 International Policy Coordination and Transmission
- F43 Economic Growth of Open Economies
- F47 Forecasting and Simulation
- F49 Other
- G: Financial Economics
- G00 General
- G1: General Financial Markets
- G10 General
- G11 Portfolio Choice
- G12 Asset Pricing
- G13 Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
- G14 Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
- G15 International Financial Markets
- G18 Government Policy and Regulation
- G19 Other
- G2: Financial Institutions and Services
- G20 General
- G21 Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
- G22 Insurance; Insurance Companies
- G23 Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions
- G24 Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage
- G28 Government Policy and Regulation
- G29 Other
- G3: Corporate Finance and Governance
- G30 General
- G31 Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy
- G32 Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure
- G33 Bankruptcy; Liquidation
- G34 Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance
- G35 Payout Policy
- G38 Government Policy and Regulation

- G39 Other
 H: Public Economics
 H00 General
 H1: Structure and Scope of Government
 H10 General
 H11 Structure and Scope of Government
 H19 Other
 H2: Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
 H20 General
 H21 Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
 H22 Incidence
 H23 Externalities; Redistributive Effects
 H24 Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes
 H25 Business Taxes
 H26 Tax Evasion
 H27 Source of other income
 H29 Other
 H3: Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents
 H30 General
 H31 Household
 H32 Firm
 H39 Other
 H4: Publicly Provided Goods
 H40 General
 H41 Public Goods
 H42 Publicly Provided Private Goods
 H43 Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
 H49 Other
 H5: National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
 H50 General
 H51 Government Expenditures and Health
 H52 Government Expenditures and Education
 H53 Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
 H54 Infrastructures
 H55 Social Security and Public Pensions
 H56 National Security and War
 H57 Procurement
 H59 Other
 H6: National Budget, Deficit, and Debt
 H60 General
 H61 Budget; Budget Systems
 H62 Deficit
 H63 Debt; Debt Management
 H69 Other
 H7: State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations
 H70 General
 H71 State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
 H72 State and Local Budget and Expenditures
 H73 Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
 H74 State and Local Borrowing
 H77 Intergovernmental Relations
 H79 Other
 H8: Miscellaneous Issues
 H80 General
 H81 Governmental Loans and Credits
 H82 Governmental Property
 H83 State governance
 H87 International Fiscal Issues
 H89 Other
 I: Health, Education, and Welfare
 I00 General
 I1: Health
 I10 General
 I11 Analysis of Health Care Markets
 I12 Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Disability, and Economic Behavior
 I18 Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health
 I19 Other
 I2: Education
 I20 General
 I21 Analysis of Education
 I22 Educational Finance
 I28 Government Policy
 I29 Other
 I3: Welfare and Poverty
 I30 General
 I31 General Welfare; Basic Needs; Quality of Life
 I32 Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
 I38 Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
 I39 Other

- J: Labor and Demographic Economics
 J00 General
 J1: Demographic Economics
 J10 General
 J11 Demographic Trends and Forecasts
 J12 Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
 J13 Fertility; Child Care; Children; Youth
 J14 Economics of the Elderly
 J15 Economics of Minorities
 J16 Economics of Gender
 J17 Value of Life; Foregone Income
 J18 Public Policy
 J19 Other
 J2: Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination
 J20 General
 J21 Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
 J22 Time Allocation and Labor Supply
 J23 Employment Determination; Demand for Labor; Self-employment
 J24 Human Capital Formation; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity
 J26 Retirement; Retirement Policies
 J28 Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
 J29 Other
 J3: Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs
 J30 General
 J31 Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.
 J32 Non-wage Labor Costs and Benefits
 J33 Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
 J38 Public Policy
 J39 Other
 J4: Particular Labor Markets
 J40 General
 J41 Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Markets
 J42 Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
 J43 Agricultural Labor Markets
 J44 Professional Labor Markets and Occupations
 J45 Public Sector Labor Markets
 J48 Social policy
 J49 Other
 J5: Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining
 J50 General
 J51 Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
 J52 Dispute Resolution: Strikes; Arbitration; Mediation
 J53 Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
 J54 Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
 J58 Public Policy
 J59 Other
 J6: Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
 J60 General
 J61 Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
 J62 Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility
 J63 Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
 J64 Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
 J65 Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
 J68 Public Policy
 J69 Other
 J7: Discrimination
 J70 General
 J71 Discrimination
 J78 Public Policy
 J79 Other
 K: Law and Economics
 K00 General
 K1: Basic Areas of Law
 K10 General
 K11 Property Law
 K12 Contract Law
 K13 Tort Law and Product Liability
 K14 Criminal Law
 K19 Other
 K2: Regulation and Business Law

- K20 General
- K21 Antitrust Law
- K22 Corporation and Securities Law
- K23 Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
- K3: Other Substantive Areas of Law
- K30 General
- K31 Labor Law
- K32 Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
- K33 International Law
- K34 Tax Law
- K35 Bankruptcy Law
- K39 Other
- K4: Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior
- K40 General
- K41 Litigation Process
- K42 Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
- K49 Other
- L: Industrial Organization
- L00 General
- L1: Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance
- L10 General
- L11 Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size D Distribution of Firms
- L12 Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies
- L13 Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets
- L14 Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation
- L15 Information and Product Quality
- L16 Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure
- L19 Other
- L2: Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior
- L20 General
- L21 Business Objectives of the Firm
- L22 Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration
- L23 Organization of Production
- L24 Contracting work, joint ventures
- L25 Firm size, and activities
- L29 Other
- L3: Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise
- L30 General
- L31 Nonprofit Institutions
- L32 Public Enterprises
- L33 Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization; Contracting Out
- L39 Other
- L4: Antitrust Policy
- L40 General
- L41 Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
- L42 Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
- L43 Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
- L44 Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
- L49 Other
- L5: Regulation and Industrial Policy
- L50 General
- L51 Economics of Regulation
- L52 Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
- L59 Other
- L6: Industry Studies: Manufacturing
- L60 General
- L61 Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
- L62 Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment
- L63 Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
- L64 Other Machinery; Business Equipment
- L65 Chemicals; Drugs
- L66 Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco
- L67 Other Consumer Non-durables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
- L68 Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
- L69 Other
- L7: Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction
- L70 General
- L71 Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels

- L72 Mining, Extraction, and Refining:
 Other Nonrenewable Resources
 L73 Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
 L74 Construction
 L79 Other
 L8: Industry Studies: Services
 L80 General
 L81 Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing
 L82 Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)
 L83 Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
 L84 Personal and Professional Services
 L85 Real Estate Services
 L86 Information Services; Computer Software
 L87 Postal services
 L88 Government policy
 L89 Other
 L9: Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities
 L90 General
 L91 Transportation: General
 L92 Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers
 L93 Air Transportation
 L94 Electric Utilities
 L95 Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
 L96 Telecommunications
 L97 Utilities: General
 L98 Government Policy
 L99 Other
 M: Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting
 M00 General
 M1: Business Administration
 M10 General
 M11 Production Management
 M12 Personnel Management
 M13 Entrepreneurship
 M14 Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility
 M19 Other
 M2: Business Economics
 M20 General
 M21 Business Economics
 M29 Other
 M3: Marketing and Advertising
 M30 General
 M31 Marketing
 M37 Advertising
 M39 Other
 M4: Accounting
 M40 General
 M41 Accounting
 M42 Auditing
 M49 Other
 N: Economic History
 N00 General
 N01 Development of the Discipline: Historical; Sources and Methods
 N1: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations
 N10 General, International, or Comparative
 N11 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 N12 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
 N13 Europe: Pre-1913
 N14 Europe: 1913-71
 N15 Asia including Middle East
 N16 Latin America; Caribbean
 N17 Africa; Oceania
 N2: Financial Markets and Institutions
 N20 General, International, or Comparative
 N21 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 N22 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
 N23 Europe: Pre-1913
 N24 Europe: 1913-71
 N25 Asia including Middle East
 N26 Latin America; Caribbean
 N27 Africa; Oceania
 N3: Labor, Demography, Education, Income, and Wealth
 N30 General, International, or Comparative
 N31 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
 N32 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
 N33 Europe: Pre-1913
 N34 Europe: 1913-71
 N35 Asia including Middle East
 N36 Latin America; Caribbean
 N37 Africa; Oceania
 N4: Government, War, Law, and Regulation

- tion
- N40 General, International, or Comparative
- N41 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N42 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N43 Europe: Pre-1913
- N44 Europe: 1913-71
- N45 Asia including Middle East
- N46 Latin America; Caribbean
- N47 Africa; Oceania
- N5: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries
- N50 General, International, or Comparative
- N51 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N52 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N53 Europe: Pre-1913
- N54 Europe: 1913-71
- N55 Asia including Middle East
- N56 Latin America; Caribbean
- N57 Africa; Oceania
- N6: Manufacturing and Construction
- N60 General, International, or Comparative
- N61 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N62 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N63 Europe: Pre-1913
- N64 Europe: 1913-71
- N65 Asia including Middle East
- N66 Latin America; Caribbean
- N67 Africa; Oceania
- N7: Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and Other Services
- N70 General, International, or Comparative
- N71 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N72 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N73 Europe: Pre-1913
- N74 Europe: 1913-71
- N75 Asia including Middle East
- N76 Latin America; Caribbean
- N77 Africa; Oceania
- N8: Micro-Business History
- N80 General, International, or Comparative
- N81 U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N82 U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
- N83 Europe: Pre-1913
- N84 Europe: 1913-71
- N85 Asia including Middle East
- N86 Latin America; Caribbean
- N87 Africa; Oceania
- O: Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth
- O00 General
- O1: Economic Development
- O10 General
- O11 Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O12 Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O13 Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products
- O14 Industrialization; Choice of Technology
- O15 Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
- O16 Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment
- O17 Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- O18 Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
- O19 International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations
- O2: Development Planning and Policy
- O20 General
- O21 Planning Models; Planning Policy
- O22 Project Analysis
- O23 Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O24 Trade policy
- O29 Other
- O3: Technological Change
- O30 General
- O31 Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O32 Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
- O33 Technological Change: Choices and Consequences
- O34 Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
- O38 Government Policy
- O39 Other
- O4: Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
- O40 General
- O41 One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- O42 Monetary Growth Models
- O47 Measurement of Economic Growth;

- Aggregate Productivity
- O49 Other
- O5: Economy wide Country Studies
- O50 General
- O51 U.S.; Canada
- O52 Europe
- O53 Asia including Middle East
- O54 Latin America; Caribbean
- O55 Africa
- O56 Oceania
- O57 Comparative Studies of Countries
- P: Economic Systems
- P00 General
- P1: Capitalist Systems
- P10 General
- P11 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P12 Capitalist Enterprises
- P13 Cooperative Enterprises
- P16 Political Economy
- P17 Performance and Prospects
- P19 Other
- P2: Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
- P20 General
- P21 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P22 Prices
- P23 Factor and Product Markets
- P24 National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P26 Political Economy
- P27 Performance and Prospects
- P29 Other
- P3: Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
- P30 General
- P31 Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
- P32 Collectives; Communes; Agricultural Institutions
- P33 International Linkages
- P34 Finance
- P35 Public Finance
- P36 Household Behavior
- P37 Legal institutions, illegal activities
- P39 Other
- P4: Other Economic Systems
- P40 General
- P41 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P42 Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices
- P43 Finance; Public Finance
- P44 National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
- P45 International Linkages
- P46 Household Behavior
- P47 Performance and Prospects
- P48 Legal institutions, illegal activities
- P49 Other
- P5: Comparative Economic Systems
- P50 General
- P51 Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
- P52 Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
- P59 Other
- Q: Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics
- Q00 General
- Q1: Agriculture
- Q10 General
- Q11 Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
- Q12 Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
- Q13 Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
- Q14 Agricultural Finance
- Q15 Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
- Q16 R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
- Q17 Agriculture in International Trade
- Q18 Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
- Q19 Other
- Q2: Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management
- Q20 General
- Q21 Demand and Supply
- Q22 Fishery
- Q23 Forestry
- Q24 Land
- Q25 Water; Air
- Q26 Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources; Contingent Valuation Meth-

- ods
 Q28 Government Policy
 Q29 Other
 Q3: Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
 Q30 General
 Q31 Demand and Supply
 Q32 Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
 Q33 Resource Booms
 Q38 Government Policy
 Q39 Other
 Q4: Energy
 Q40 General
 Q41 Demand and Supply
 Q42 Alternative Energy Sources
 Q43 Energy and the Macroeconomy
 Q48 Government Policy
 Q49 Other
 R: Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics
 R00 General
 R1: General Spatial Economics
 R10 General
 R11 Analysis of Growth, Development, and Changes
 R12 Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity
 R13 General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies
 R14 Land Use Patterns
 R15 Econometric and Input-Output Models; Other Models
 R19 Other
 R2: Household Analysis
 R20 General
 R21 Housing Demand
 R22 Other Demand
 R23 Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population
 R29 Other
 R3: Production Analysis and Firm Location
 R30 General
 R31 Housing Supply and Markets
 R32 Other Production and Pricing Analysis
 R33 Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
 R34 Input Demand Analysis
 R38 Government Policies; Regulatory Policies
 R39 Other
 R4: Transportation Systems
 R40 General
 R41 Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion
 R42 Government and Private Investment Analysis
 R48 Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies
 R49 Other
 R5: Regional Government Analysis
 R50 General
 R51 Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
 R52 Land Use and Other Regulations
 R53 Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
 R58 Regional Development Policy
 R59 Other
 Z: Other Special Topics
 Z00 General
 Z1: Cultural Economics
 Z10 General

Search methods

While using the Bibliography please pay attention to the following: all works included in the Bibliography are classified according to the topic, the name of the author is put first according to the APA style, works are ranked by the authors' names within one topic.

General classification of the topics:

- Economics
- Society (education, health, arts, crime etc)
- Legal issues (laws, regulations, directives, orders related to poverty)
- Politics (political regimes, State systems, party platforms, concepts etc.)
- Natural environment

Materials within the topic:

Books (textbooks and theoretical works)

Academic works (MA and PhD research)

Project reports (reports of research projects aimed at development of research and policies, decision making)

Publications and articles (articles and other forms of publications published in daily newspapers or magazines).

Search of indexes and lists:

All works included in the Bibliography have a general number and a bibliographic code. For example, the 52nd work has the code 052. As all materials have such a general bibliographic code number, the name of the author and its work can be searched by the code.

